

ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

Principal Act

Act. No. 1990-54	<i>Commencement (LN.1991/093)</i>	23.5.1991
	<i>Assent</i>	22.11.1990

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AN ACT TO CONTROL THE IMPORT INTO, THE EXPORT FROM
AND THE SALE IN GIBRALTAR OF ENDANGERED SPECIES.

Title and commencement.

1. This Act may be cited as the Endangered Species Act, 1990, and shall come into force on a date to be appointed by the Governor by notice in the Gazette and different dates may be so appointed for different purposes.

Restriction on the importation and exportation of certain animals and plants.

2.(1) Subject to subsection (2) the importation and the exportation of the following things are prohibited—

- (a) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead, of the species listed in the first and second Schedules to this Act, and any part of or products of such animals or plants together with the parts or products listed in the third Schedule;
- (b) any other goods which appear from—
 - (i) an accompanying document;
 - (ii) their packaging;
 - (iii) a mark or label; or
 - (iv) any other circumstances,
to be parts or derivatives of animals or plants listed in Schedules 1 or 2.

(2) Subsection (1) shall not apply to the importation or exportation of any thing under and in accordance with the terms of a licence issued by the Collector of Customs.

(3) A licence issued under subsection (2) may be—

- (a) to any degree general or specific;
- (b) expressed to be valid for such period as may be stated in the licence;
- (c) modified or revoked at any time by the Collector of Customs;
- (d) subject to such conditions as may be therein specified.

(4) The Collector of Customs shall not issue a licence under subsection (2) unless he is satisfied in relation to the thing in respect of which the application for such licence has been made that—

- (a) it is not listed in column 1 of Schedule 1;
- (b) the capture or collection of the specimen in the wild did not or will not have a harmful effect on the conservation of its species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the population of the species to which the thing belongs;
- (c) the competent authorities of the country of origin of the thing have provided documentary evidence that the particular specimen has been obtained in accordance with the legislation there operating on protection of the species in question;
- (d) in the case of the importation of a living animal, the intended recipient possesses adequate facilities suitable for accommodating the specimen and suited to its behaviour and that the animal will be properly cared for;
- (e) there are no other requirements relating to the conservation of the species to which the thing belongs which militate against the issuing of a licence; and

the Collector of Customs shall seek the advice of the body established under section 4 in relation to the matters contained in paragraphs (a) to (e) of this subsection.

(5) A person who, for the purpose of obtaining, whether for himself or another, the issue of a licence under subsection (2)–

- (a) makes a statement which he knows to be false in a material particular;
- (b) furnishes a document or information which he knows to be false in a material particular; or
- (c) recklessly makes a statement which is false in a material particular,

is guilty of an offence and is liable on summary conviction to a fine of £5,000 or on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for two years and to a fine.

(6) Where a licence is issued under subsection (2) and, for the purpose of obtaining its issue, a person commits an offence under subsection (5), the licence shall be void.

- (7) Where—
- (a) any live or dead animal or plant;
 - (b) any thing specified in Schedule 3; or
 - (c) any thing falling within section 2(1)(b),

is being imported or exported or has been imported or brought to any place for the purpose of being exported any officer authorised by the Collector of Customs may require any person possessing or having control of the animal, plant or thing to furnish proof that its importation or exportation is or was not unlawful by virtue of this section and if such proof is not furnished to the satisfaction of the officer, the animal, plant or thing shall be liable to forfeiture under the Imports and Exports Act¹.

Prohibition on sales, etc.

3.(1) Subject to subsection (2) it shall be an offence to—

- (a) keep for sale;
- (b) display for sale;
- (c) offer for sale;
- (d) sell; or
- (e) transport for sale,

anything referred to in section 2(1).

(2) Where the Collector of Customs is satisfied, having taken the advice of the scientific authority, that the thing kept displayed or offered for sale, or sold or transported for sale is—

- (a) a specimen bred in captivity or artificially propagated or is a part of an animal or plant so bred or propagated or is derived therefrom; and
- (b) the thing is intended for research, teaching, breeding or propagation purposes,

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he may grant a certificate permitting the keeping, displaying or offering for sale, sale or transporting of that thing.

(3) Any person convicted of an offence under subsection (1) shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine of £5,000.

Scientific authorities.

4.(1) The Governor may—

- (a) establish any body or bodies, consisting in each case of such members as he may from time to time appoint;
- (b) assign to any other body or bodies the duty referred to in subsection (3).

(2) A reference in this Act to a scientific authority is a reference to a body which is established under subsection (1) or to which the duty there referred to is assigned under that subsection.

(3) It shall be the duty of a scientific authority to carry out any duties assigned to it by this Act to advise the Governor on any question which he may refer to it, and on any question on which he considers it should offer its advice—

- (a) in connection with the administration of this Act;
- (b) generally in connection with the importation, exportation and sale of animals and plants of kinds which appear to him, or as the case may be, the authority to be endangered and things derived wholly or partly from animals and plants of those kinds.

Amendment and interpretation of Schedules.

5.(1) Where, after consulting the scientific authority, the Governor decides—

- (a) that the importation, exportation or sale of any animal or plant of a particular kind or of any thing derived wholly or partly from any animal or plant of a particular kind, should be restricted because it appears to him that the kind of animal or plant concerned is endangered or that the danger to the kind concerned has increased; or

- (b) that the importation, exportation or sale of any animal or plant of a particular kind or of any thing derived wholly or partly from any animal or plant of a particular kind, should no longer be restricted because it appears to him that the kind of animal or plant concerned is no longer endangered or that the danger to the kind concerned has decreased,

he may, by Order, make such modification to any Schedule as he considers necessary or desirable to give effect to that decision.

(2) Any Order under this section may be varied or revoked by a subsequent Order thereunder.

(3) Schedules 1 and 2 shall be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of Schedule 4.

Restriction of movement of certain live animals after importation.

6.(1) Where a licence under section 2(2) has been issued or applied for in respect of the importation of a live animal of any of the kinds for the time being specified in the second column of Schedule 1, and after consulting the scientific authority the Collector of Customs considers that it is desirable to give a direction under this section, he may direct that the animal immediately after—

- (a) being imported; or
- (b) undergoing any period of quarantine required by any provision made by or under any legislation,

shall be taken to and subsequently kept at such premises as may be specified in the direction until such time as the Collector of Customs may give permission for the animal to be moved from those premises.

(2) A person who, knowing that a direction under subsection (1) has been given in relation to an animal—

- (a) knowingly takes it, or knowingly permits it to be taken, after it has been imported, to premises other than—
 - (i) the premises specified in the direction;
 - (ii) the premises connected with the importation of the animal; or

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- (iii) the premises where the animal is to undergo any period of quarantine required by any provision made by or under any legislation; or
- (b) knowingly moves it or knowingly permits it to be moved from the premises specified in the direction in the absence of such permission as is mentioned in subsection (1),

is guilty of an offence and is liable on summary conviction to a fine of £5,000.

(3) Proceedings for an offence under subsection (2) may be brought within a period of six months from the date on which evidence that is sufficient in the opinion of the Attorney General to warrant the proceedings came to his knowledge; but no such proceedings shall be brought by virtue of this section more than three years after the commission of the offence.

- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3)–
 - (a) a certificate signed by or on behalf of the Attorney-General and stating the date on which such evidence came to his knowledge, shall be conclusive evidence of that fact; and
 - (b) a certificate stating that matter and purporting to be so signed, shall be deemed to be so signed unless the contrary is proved.

Offences by corporations.

7. Where an offence under this Act which has been committed by a body corporate is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of, or to be attributable to any neglect on the part of, a director, manager, secretary or other similar officer of a body corporate, or any person who is purporting to act in any such capacity, he, as well as the body corporate, is guilty of that offence and is liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.

Regulations.

8. The Governor may make regulations for the purpose of carrying into effect the provisions of this Act and in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing for the following purposes–

- (a) prescribing the form of application for a licence and the form of that licence to be issued under section 2(2);

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- (b) prescribing the fees payable in connection with the application for a licence and any licence under the Act;
- (c) prescribing the fees payable in connection with the application for the granting of any licence under section 2(2);
- (d) prescribing the form of evidence to be presented in support of any application for a licence under section 2(2);
- (e) providing for such other matters as are reasonably necessary for or incidental to the due administration of this Act.

Repeal.

9. The Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act is repealed.

SCHEDULE 1

Section 2(1)

ANIMALS ETC. THE IMPORTATION, EXPORTATION AND SALE OF WHICH ARE RESTRICTED.

FAUNA	<i>I</i>	<i>II</i>
MAMMLIA		
MONOTREMATA		
Tachyglossidae		<i>Zaglossus spp.</i>
MARSUPALIA		
Dasyuridae	<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i> <i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i>	
Thylacinidae	<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus p.e.</i>	
Peramelidae	<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus p.e.</i> <i>Perameles bougainville</i>	
Thylacomyidae	<i>Macrotis lagotis</i> <i>Macrotis leucura</i>	
Phalangeridae		<i>Phalanger maculatus</i> <i>Phalanger orientalis</i> <i>Burramys parvus</i>
Burramyidae		
Vombatidae	<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i>	
Macropodidae	<i>Bettongia spp.</i> <i>Caloprymnus campestris p.e.</i>	<i>Dendrolagus benneiunus</i> <i>Dendrolagus inustus</i> <i>Dendrolagus lumholtzi</i> <i>Dendrolagus ursinus</i>
	<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i> <i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i> <i>Onychogalea fiaenata</i> <i>Onychogalea lunata</i>	
CHIROPTERA		
Pteropodidae		<i>Acerodon spp.</i> <i>Pteropus spp_</i>
	<i>Pteropus insubris</i> <i>Pteropus mariannus</i> <i>Pteropus molossinus</i> <i>Pteropus phaeocephalus</i> <i>Pteropus pilosus</i> <i>Pteropus samoensis</i> <i>Pteropus tonganus</i>	
Phyllostomidae		<i>Vampyrops lineatur (Uruguay)</i>
PRIMATES		<i>PRIMATES spp. = 301</i>
Lemuridae	<i>Lemuridae spp.</i>	
Cheirogaleidae	<i>Cheirogaleidae spp.</i>	
Indriidae	<i>Indriidae spp.</i>	
Daubentoniidae	<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i>	
Callithricidae	<i>Callithrix jacchus aurita</i> <i>Callithrix jacchus flaviceps</i> <i>Leontopithecus spp. = 302</i>	

	<i>Saguinus bicolor</i>	
	<i>SoRuinus leucopus</i>	
	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i> = 303	
Callimiconidae	<i>Callimico goeldii</i>	
Cebidae	<i>Alouatta palliata</i>	
	<i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i>	
	<i>Ateles geoffroyi panamensis</i>	
	<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i>	
	<i>Cacajao</i> spp.	
	<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i>	
	<i>Lagothrix flavicauda</i>	
	<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i>	
Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercocebus galeritus galeritus</i>	
	<i>Cercopithecus diana</i> = 304	
	<i>Colobus pennantii kirki</i> = 305	
	<i>Colobus rufomitratu</i> = 306	
	<i>Macaca silenus</i>	
	<i>Nasalis</i> spp. = 307	
	<i>Papio leucophaeus</i> = 308	
	<i>Papio sphinx</i> = 308	
	<i>Preshytis entellus</i>	
	<i>Presbytis geei</i>	
	<i>Presbytis pileata</i>	
	<i>Presbytis potenziani</i>	
	<i>Pygathrix</i> spp. = 309 .	
Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobatidae</i> spp.	
Pongidae	<i>Pongidae</i> spp.	
EDENTATA		
Myrmecophagidae		<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>
		<i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i>
		<i>chapadenisis</i>
		<i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i> = 382
		(Guatemala)
Bradypodidae		<i>Bradypus variegatus</i> = 310
Choloepidae		<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>
		(Costa Rica)
Dasypodidae	<i>Priodontes maximus</i> = 311	<i>Cacassous centralis</i> (Costa Rica)
		<i>Cacassous tatouay</i> = 383
		(Uruguay)
PHOLIDOTA		
Manidae		<i>Manis crassicaudata</i>
		<i>Manis javanica</i>
		<i>Manis pentadactyla</i>
	<i>Manis temminckii</i>	<i>Manis gigantea</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Manis tetradactyla</i> = 384 (Ghana)
		<i>Manis tricuspis</i> (Ghana)
LAGOMORPHA		
Leporidae	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i>	
	<i>Romerolagus diazi</i>	
RODENTIA		
Sciuridae	<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i>	
		<i>Ratufa</i> spp.
Muridae	<i>Leporillus conditor</i>	<i>Epixerus ebii</i> (Ghana)

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	<i>Pseudomys praeconis</i>	<i>Marmota Caudata (India)</i>
	<i>Xeromys myoides</i>	<i>Marmota himalayana (India)</i>
	<i>Zyomys pedunculatus</i>	<i>Sciurus deppei (Costa Rica)</i>
Chinchillidae	<i>Chinchilla spp. + 201</i>	
Anomaluridae		<i>Anomalurus beecrofti (Ghana)</i>
		<i>Anomalurus derbianus (Ghana)</i>
		<i>Anomalurus derbianus (Ghana)</i>
		<i>Indiurus macrotis (Ghana)</i>
Hystricidae		<i>Hystrix cristata (Ghana)</i>
Erethizontidae		<i>Spliggurus mexicanus = 385</i>
		<i>(Honduras)</i>
		<i>Sphiggurus spinosus = 385</i>
		<i>(Uruguay)</i>
Agoutidae		<i>Agouti paca = 386 (Honduras)</i>
Dasyproctidae		<i>Dasyprocta punctata (Honduras)</i>
CETACEA		<i>CETACEA spp.</i>
Platanistidae	<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i>	
	<i>Platanista spp.</i>	
Ziphiidae	<i>Berardius spp.</i>	
	<i>Hyperoodon spp.</i>	
Physeteridae	<i>Physeter macrocephalus = 312</i>	
Delphinidae	<i>Sotalia spp.</i>	<i>Delphus delphis</i>
	<i>Sousa spp.</i>	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>
		<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>
		<i>Orcinus orca</i>
Phocoenidae	<i>Neophocaena phocaenoutes</i>	
	<i>Phocoena sinus</i>	
Eschrichtidae	<i>Eschrichtius robustus = 313</i>	
Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera acutorotrata -101</i>	
	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	
	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>	
	<i>Balaenoptera muscutus</i>	
	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	
	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	
Balaena spp.	<i>Balaena spp. = 314</i>	
	<i>Caperea marginata</i>	
CARNIVORA		
Canidae	<i>Canis lupus + 202</i>	<i>Canis lupus-102</i>
		<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>
		<i>Cuon alpinus</i>
		<i>Canis aureus (India)</i>
		<i>Dusicyon culpaesus</i>
		<i>Dusicyon griseus = 315</i>
		<i>Dusicyon gymnocercus</i>
	<i>Speothos venaticus</i>	<i>Vulpes cana</i>
		<i>Vulpes zerda = 316</i>
		<i>Vulpes bengalensis (India)</i>
		<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi (India)</i>
		<i>Vulpes vulpes montana (India)</i>
		<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla = 387 (India)</i>
		<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>

		<i>Cuon alpinus</i>
Ursidae	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> <i>Helarctos malayanus</i> <i>Melursus ursinus</i> <i>Selenarctos thibetanus</i> = 317 <i>Tremarctos ornatus</i> <i>Ursus arctos</i> + 203 <i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i> <i>Ursus arctos pruinosus</i>	<i>Ursus arctos</i> -103 <i>Ursus maritimus</i> = 318
Procyonidae		<i>Ailurus fulgens</i> <i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i> (Costa Rica) <i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i> (Costa Rica) <i>Nasua nasua</i> = 388 (Honduras) <i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i> (Uruguay) <i>Potos flavus</i> (Honduras)
Mustelidae	<i>Aonyx congica</i> + 204 = 319 <i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i> <i>Lutra felina</i> <i>Lutra longicaudis</i> = 320 <i>Lutra lutra</i> <i>Lutra provocax</i> <i>Mustela nigripes</i> <i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i>	<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i> <i>Lutrinae spp.</i> <i>Eira barbara</i> (Honduras) <i>Galictis vittata</i> = 389 (Costa Rica) <i>Manes flavigula</i> - 390 (India) <i>Martes foina intermedia</i> (India) <i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Botswana, Ghana) <i>Mustela altaica</i> (India) <i>Mustela erminea</i> (India) <i>Mustela kathiah</i> (India) <i>Mustela sibirica</i> (India)
Vivertidae	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>	<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i> <i>Cynogale bennettii</i> <i>Eupleres goudotii</i> = 321 <i>Fossa fossa</i> <i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i> <i>Prionodon linsang</i> <i>Arctictis binturong</i> (India) <i>Civettictis civerra</i> = 391 (Botswana, Ghana) <i>Pagurru larvata</i> (India) <i>Paradoxurus hennaphroditus</i> (India) <i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i> (India) <i>Vivena megapila</i> (India) <i>Viverra zibetha</i> (India) <i>Vivnicula indica</i> (India)
Herpestidae		<i>Herpestes auropunctatus</i> (India) <i>Herpestes edwardsi</i> (India) <i>Herpestes ruscus</i> (India) <i>Herpestes smithii</i> (India) <i>Herpestes urva</i> (India)

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ProteGdae		<i>Herpestes vitticollis (India)</i>
Hyaenidae	<i>Hyaena brunnea</i>	<i>Proteles cristatus (Botswana)</i>
Felidae		<i>Felidae spp.</i>
	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	
	<i>Felis bengalensis bengalensis-104</i>	
	<i>Felis caracal + 205 = 322</i>	
	<i>Felis concolor coryi</i>	
	<i>Felis concolor costoricensis</i>	
	<i>Felis concolor cougar</i>	
	<i>Felis jacobita</i>	
	<i>Felis marmorata</i>	
	<i>Felis nigripes</i>	
	<i>Felis pardalis</i>	
	<i>Felis pardina = 323</i>	
	<i>Felis planiceps</i>	
	<i>Felis nubiginosa + 206</i>	
	<i>Felis rufa escuinapae = 324</i>	
	<i>Felis tennincki</i>	
	<i>Felis tigrina</i>	
	<i>Felis wiedii</i>	
	<i>Felis yagouaroundi + 207</i>	
	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	
	<i>Panthera leo persica</i>	
	<i>Panthera onca</i>	
	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	
	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	
	<i>Panthera uncia</i>	
PINNIPEDIA		
Otariidae		<i>Arctocephalus spp.</i>
	<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i>	
Phocidae		<i>Mirounga spp.</i>
	<i>Monachus spp.</i>	
Odobenidae		<i>Odobenus rosmarus (Canada)</i>
TUBULIDENTATA		
Orycteropodidae		<i>Orycteropus afer</i>
PROBOSCIDEA		
Elephantidae	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	
	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	
SIRENIA		
Dugongidae	<i>Dugong dugon -105</i>	<i>Dugong dugon + 208</i>
Trichechidae	<i>Trichechus inunguis</i>	
	<i>Trichechus manatus</i>	
		<i>Trichechus senega[ensis]</i>
PERISSODACTYLA		
Equidae	<i>Equus africanus</i>	
	<i>Equus grevyi</i>	
		<i>Equus hemionus = 325</i>
	<i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i>	
	<i>Equus hemionus khur</i>	
	<i>Equus przewalskii</i>	
		<i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i>
	<i>Equus zebra zebra</i>	
Tapiridae	<i>Tapiridae spp.</i>	<i>Tapirus terrestri.s</i>

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Rhinocerotidae	<i>Rhinocerotidae spp.</i>	
ARTIODACTYLA		
Suidae	<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i> <i>Sus salvanius</i>	
Tayassuidae		<i>Tayassuidae spp. -106</i>
Hippopotamidae	<i>Catagonus wagneri</i>	<i>Choeropsis liberiensis</i> <i>Hippopotamus amphibiuis</i> (Ghana)
Camelidae	<i>Vicugna vicugna-107</i>	<i>Lama guanicoe</i> <i>Vicugna vicugna + 209 ° 501</i> <i>Hyemoschus aquaticus (Ghana)</i>
Tragalidae		
Cervidae	<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i> <i>Cervus dama mesopotamicus = 326</i> <i>Cervus duvauei</i>	<i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i> <i>Cervus elaphus barbarus (Tunisia)</i> <i>Mazama americana cerasina</i> (Guatemala)
	<i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i>	
	<i>Cervus eldi</i> <i>Cervus porcinus annamiticus 327</i> <i>Odocoileus virginianus mayensis</i> (Guatemala) <i>Cervus porcinus calamianensis = 327</i> <i>Cervus porcinus kuhli = 327</i> <i>Hippocamelus spp.</i>	
	<i>Moschus spp. + 210</i>	<i>Moschus spp. -108</i>
	<i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i> <i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i>	
	<i>Pudu pudu</i>	<i>Pudu mephistophiles</i>
Bovidae	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i> <i>Antilocapra americano mexicana</i>
	<i>Antilocapra americana peninsularis</i> <i>Antilocapra americano sonoriensis</i> <i>Bison bison athaboscae</i> <i>Bos gaurus = 328</i> <i>Bos mutus = 329</i> <i>Bos sauveli = 3.30</i> <i>Bubalus depressicornis = 331</i> <i>Bubalus mindorensis = 331</i> <i>Bubalus quarlesi = 331</i>	
	<i>Capra falconeri chialtanensis</i> <i>Capra fakoneri jerdoni</i> <i>Capra falconeri megaceros</i> <i>Capricornis sumatraenris</i> <i>Cephalophus jentinki</i>	<i>Bucorcas taxicolor</i> <i>Capra falconeri</i>
		<i>Cephalophus monticola</i>

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		<i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i>
		<i>Cephalophus sylvicultor</i>
		<i>Cephalophus zebre</i>
		<i>Damaliscus dorcas dorcas</i>
	<i>Gazella dama</i>	
	<i>Hippotragus niger variani</i>	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i>
		<i>Kobus leche</i>
	<i>Nemorthaedus goral</i>	
	<i>Oryx dammah</i> = 332	
	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i>	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i> (Nepal)
		<i>Boorcercus eurycerus</i> = 392 (Ghana)
		<i>Bubalus arnee</i> = 393 (Nepal)
		<i>Damaliscus lunatus</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Gazella cuvieri</i> (Tunisia)
		<i>Gazella dorcas</i> (Tunisia)
		<i>Gazella leptoceros</i> (Tunisia)
		<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i> (Nepal)
		<i>Tragelaphus spekei</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Ovis ammon</i>
	<i>Ovis ammon hodgsoni</i>	
		<i>Ovis canadensis</i> + 211
	<i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i> = 333	
	<i>Ovis vignei</i>	
	<i>Pantholops hodgsoni</i>	
	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra ornata</i>	
AVES		
STRUTHIONIFORMES		
Struthionidae	<i>Struthio camelus</i> + 212	
RHEIFORMES		
Rheidae	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i>	<i>Rhea americana</i> (Uruguay)
		<i>Rhea americana albescens</i>
TINAMIFORMES		
Tinamidae		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens maculicollis</i>
		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens pallescens</i>
		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens rufescens</i>
	<i>Tyrannus solitarius</i>	
SPHENISCIFORMES		
Spheniscidae		<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>
	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	
PODICIPEDIFORMES		
Podicipedidae	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>	
PROCELLARIIFORMES		
Diomedidae	<i>Diomedea albatrus</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis desmarestii</i>
Phalacrocoracidae		
PELECANIFORMES		
Pelecanidae	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	
Sulidae	<i>Sula abbotti</i>	
Fregatidae	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	
CICONIIFORMES		
Balaenicipitidae		<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>

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Ardeidae	<i>Ardea gotioth</i> (Ghana) <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> = 394 (Ghana) <i>Casmerodius albus</i> = 395 (Ghana) <i>Egretta garzetta</i> (Ghana)	
Ciconiidae	<i>Ciconia ciconia boyciana</i> <i>Jabiru mycteria</i> <i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	<i>Ciconia nigra</i> <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i> (Ghana)
Threskionithidae	<i>Geronticus eremita</i> <i>Nipponia nippon</i>	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> <i>Geronticus calms</i>
		<i>Platalea leucorodia</i> <i>Hagedashia hagedash</i> (Ghana) <i>Lampribus rara</i> (Ghana) <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i> (Ghana) <i>Phcenicopteridae spp.</i>
Phcenicopteridae		
ANSERIFORMES		
Anatidae	<i>Anas aucklandica aucklandica</i> <i>Anas aucklandica chlorotis</i> <i>Anas aucklandica nesiotis</i> <i>Anas laysanensis</i> = 334 <i>Anas oustaleti</i> <i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i>	<i>Anas bernieri</i> <i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas acuta</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas capensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas clypeata</i> = 396 (Ghana) <i>Anas crecca</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas penelope</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas querquedula</i> (Ghana) <i>Aythya nyroca</i> = 397 (Ghana) <i>Cairina moschata</i> (Honduras) <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> (Honduras) <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> = 398 (Ghana, Honduras) <i>Dendrocygna viduata</i> (Ghana) <i>Nettapus auritus</i> (Ghana) <i>Plectropterus gambensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i> = 399 (Ghana) <i>Branta ruficollis</i>
	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i> . <i>Cairina seutulata</i>	<i>Coscotoba coscoroba</i> <i>Cygnus cohunbianus jankowskii</i> = 335 <i>Cygnus melanocoryphus</i> <i>Dendrocygna arborea</i> <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>
	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea p.e.</i>	<i>Sarkidionus melanotos</i>

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FALCONIFORMES		<i>FALCONIFORMES</i> spp. -109
Cathartidae	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	
	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>	
Accipitridae	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	
	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i>	
	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	
	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	
	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>	
	<i>Pithecopaga jeffervi</i>	
Cathartidae	<i>Sarcoramphus papa (Honduras)</i>	
Falconidae	<i>Falco araea</i>	
	<i>Falco jugger</i>	
	<i>Falco newtoni aldabranus</i>	
	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> = 336	
	<i>Falco punctatus</i>	
	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	
GALLIFORMES		
Megapodiidae	<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>	
Cracidae	<i>Aburria jacutinga</i> = 337	<i>Crax alberti (Colombia)</i>
	<i>Aburria pipile pipile</i> = 337	<i>Crax daubentoni (Colombia)</i>
	<i>Crax blumenbachi</i>	<i>Crax globulosa (Colombia)</i>
	<i>Crax mitu mitu</i> = 338	<i>Crax pauxi</i> = 400 (Colombia)
	<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i>	<i>Crax rubra</i>
		(Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras)
	<i>Penelope albipennis</i>	<i>Ortalis vetula</i>
		(Guatemala, Honduras)
		<i>Penelope purpurascens</i>
		(Honduras)
		<i>Penelopina nigra (Guatemala)</i>
Phasianidae		<i>Argusianus argus</i>
	<i>Catreus wallichu</i>	
	<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i>	
	<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>	
	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	<i>Alecwrus barbara</i>
		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae mearnsi</i> -- 110
		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>
		<i>montezumae</i>
		<i>Gallus sonnerotii</i> .
		<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>
	<i>Lophophorus spp.</i>	
	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	
	<i>Lophura imperialis</i>	
	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>	<i>Pavo muticus</i>
		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>
	<i>Polyplectron emphanum</i>	
		<i>Polyplectron germaini</i>
		<i>Polyplectron malacense</i>
	<i>Rheinartia ocellata</i> = 339	<i>Agelastes meleagrides (Ghana)</i>
	<i>Syrnaticus ellioti</i>	<i>Agriocharis ocellata (Guatemala)</i>
	<i>Syrnaticus humiae</i>	<i>Arborophila brunneopectus</i>
		= 401 (Malaysia)
	<i>Syrnaticus mikado</i>	<i>Arborophila charltonii (Malaysia)</i>

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	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>	<i>Caloperdix oculea</i> (Malaysia)
	<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	<i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i> (Malaysia)
	<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	<i>Lophura ignita</i> (Malaysia)
	<i>Tragopan caboti</i>	<i>Melanoperdix nigra</i> (Malaysia)
	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>	<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i> (Malaysia)
	<i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i>	<i>Rhizothera longirostris</i> (Malaysia)
		<i>Rollulus rouloul</i> (Malaysia)
		<i>Tragopan satyra</i> (Nepal)
GRUIFORMES		
Turnicidae		<i>Turnix melanogaster</i>
Pedionomidae		<i>Pedionomus torquatus</i>
Gruidae		<i>Gruidae</i> spp.
	<i>Grus americana</i>	
	<i>Grus canadensis nesiotes</i>	
	<i>Grus canadensis pulla</i>	
	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	
	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	
	<i>Grus monacha</i>	
	<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	
	<i>Grus vipio</i>	
Rallidae	<i>Tricholimnas sylvestris</i>	<i>Gallirallus australis hectori</i>
Rhynochetidae	<i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i>	
Otididae		<i>Otididae</i> spp.
	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	
	<i>Choriotis nigriceps</i>	
	<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i> = 340	
CHARADRIIFORMES		
Burhinidae	<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i> (Guatemala)	
Scolopacidae	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	
	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	
	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	
Laridae	<i>Larus relictus</i>	
COLUMBIFORMES		
Columbidae	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	<i>Columba, quinea</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Columbia iriditorques</i> = 402 (Ghana)
		<i>Columba livia</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Columba unicincta</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i> = 403 (Mauritius)
		<i>Oena capensis</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Streptopelia.seneRalen.sis</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Streptopelia turtur</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Streptopelia mnacea</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Treron calva</i> = 404 (Ghana)
		<i>Treron waalia</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Turtur abyssinicus</i> (Ghana)

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		<i>Turtur afer</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Turtur brehmieri</i> = 405 (Ghana)
		<i>Turtur tympanistria</i> = 406 (Ghana)
	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	<i>Gallicolumba luzomica</i>
		<i>Goura</i> spp.
PSITTACIFORMES		PSITTACIFORMES spp. -111
Psittacidae;	<i>Amazona arausiaca</i>	<i>Psittacula krameri</i> (Ghana)
	<i>Amazona barhadensis</i>	
	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>	
	<i>Amazona dufresniana rhodocorvtha</i>	
	<i>Amazona guildingii</i>	
	<i>Amazona imperialis</i>	
	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i>	
	<i>Amazona pretrei</i>	
	<i>Amazona tucumana</i>	
	<i>Amazona versicolor</i>	
	<i>Amazona vinacea</i>	
	<i>Amazona vittata</i>	
	<i>Anodorhynchus</i> spp.	
	<i>Ara ambigua</i>	
	<i>Ara glaucogularis</i> = 341	
	<i>Ara macao</i>	
	<i>Ara maracana</i>	
	<i>Ara militaris</i>	
	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>	
	<i>Aratinga guarouba</i>	
	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>	
	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>	
	<i>Cyanoramphus aurieeps forbesi</i>	
	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>	
	<i>Geopsittacus occidentalis</i> p.e.	
	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>	
	<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i>	
	<i>Opopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i> = 342	
	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>	
	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>	
	<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>	
	<i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i>	
	<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i> p.e.	
	<i>Psittacula echo</i>	
	<i>Psittacus erithacus princeps</i>	
	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>	
	<i>Rhynchopsitta</i> spp.	
	<i>Strigops habroptilus</i>	
CUCULIFORMES		<i>Corythaeola cristata</i> (Ghana)
Musophagidae		<i>Crinifer piscator</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Musophaga violacea</i> (Ghana)

		<i>Tauraco macrorhynchus</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Tauraco corythaix</i>
		<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus</i> = 343
		STRIGIFORMES spp.
STRIGIFORMES		
Tytonidae Strigidae	<i>Tyto scumagnei</i>	
	<i>Athene blewitti</i>	
	<i>Ninox nuvaeseelandiae rovanu</i>	
	<i>Ninox squamipila natalis</i>	
	<i>Otusgurneti</i> = 344	
APODIFORMES		
Trochilidae	<i>Glaucis dohrnii</i> = 345	Trochilidae spp.
TROGONIFORMES		
Trogonidae	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	
CORACIIFORMES		
Bucerotidae		<i>Aceros marcondami</i>
		<i>Buceros bicornis</i>
	<i>Buceros bicornis homrai</i>	
		<i>Buceros hydrocorax hydrocorax</i>
		<i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>
		<i>Rhinopla.r vigil</i>
PICIFORMES		
Picidae		<i>Campephilus imperialis</i>
		<i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i>
		<i>Semnonnis ramphastinus</i>
Capitonidae		(Colombia)
		<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>
Ramphastidae		(Guatemala)
		<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>
PASSERIFORMES		(Colombia)
		<i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i>
		(Colombia)
Cotingidae	<i>Cotinga maculata</i>	<i>Rupicola</i> spp.
Pittidae	<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i>	<i>Pitta brachyura nympha</i>
		<i>Pitta guajana</i>
	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i>	
	<i>Pitta kochi</i>	
Atrichornithidae	<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i>	<i>Bebrornis rodericanus</i>
Hirundinidae	<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i>	(Mauritius)
		<i>Tchitrea bourbonnensis</i> = 407
		(Mauritius)
Muscicapidae	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis p.e</i>	<i>Niltava ruecki</i> = 346
	<i>Dasyornis longirostris</i>	
	<i>Picathartes</i> spp.	
Zosteropidae	<i>Zosterops aibogularis</i>	
Meliphagidae	<i>Meliphaga cassidix</i>	<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i> (Uruguay)
Icteridae		<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i>
Emberizidae		<i>Paroaria capitata</i>

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Fringillidae	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i> = 347	<i>Paroaria coronata</i> <i>Serinus gularis</i> (Ghana) <i>Serinus leucopygius</i> (Ghana) <i>Serinus mozambicus</i> (Ghana) <i>Carduelis yarrellii</i> = 347
Estrildidae		<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i> <i>Amadina fasciata</i> (Ghana) <i>Amandava subflava</i> = 408 (Ghana) <i>Estrilda astrild</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda caerulescens</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda melpoda</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda troglodytes</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta larvata</i> = 409 (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta rara</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta senegala</i> (Ghana) <i>Lonchura bicolor</i> = 410 (Ghana) <i>Lonchura cucullata</i> = 410 (Ghana) <i>Lonchura fringilloides</i> = 410 (Ghana) <i>Lonchura malaborica</i> = 411 (Ghana) <i>Mandingoa nitidula</i> = 412 (Ghana) <i>Nesocharis capistrata</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita bicolor</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita canicapilla</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita fuconota</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita luteifrons</i> (Ghana) <i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i> (Ghana) <i>Parmoptila woodhousei</i> = 413 <i>Pholidornis rushiae</i> (Ghana) <i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i> = 414 (Ghana) <i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i> (Ghana) <i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i> (Ghana) <i>Spermophaga haematina</i> (Ghana) <i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> = 415 (Ghana)
Ploceidae		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i> (Ghana) <i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i> (Ghana) <i>Bubalornis albirostris</i> = 416 (Ghana) <i>Euplectes afer</i> = 417 (Ghana) <i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes macrourus</i> = 419 (Ghana) <i>Euplectes orix</i> = 420 (Ghana) <i>Malimbus cassini</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus malimbicus</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus nitens</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus rubriceps</i> = 421 (Ghana) <i>Malimbus rubricollis</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus scutatus</i> (Ghana)

		<i>Passer griseus</i> = 422 (Ghana)
		<i>Petronia dentata</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus albinucha</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus aurantius</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i> = 423 (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus heuglini</i> = 424 (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus lueolus</i> = 425 (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus nigricollis</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus pelzelni</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus preussi</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus superciliosus</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus tricolor</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Ploceus velatus</i> = 427 (Ghana)
		<i>Quelea erythrops</i> (Ghana) .
		<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Vidua chalybeata</i> = 428 (Ghana)
		<i>Vidua interjecta</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Vidua larvaticola</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Vidua macroura</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Vidua paradisaea</i> = 429 (Ghana)
		<i>Vidua raricola</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Vidua togoensis</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Vidua wilsoni</i> (Ghana)
		<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>
		<i>Paradisaeidae</i> spp.
Sturnidae		
Paradisaeidae		
REPTILIA		
TESTUDINATA		
Dermatemydidae		
Emydidae	<i>Batagur baska</i>	
	<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i>	
	<i>Kachuga tecta tecta</i>	
	<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i> = 348	
	<i>Morenia ocellata</i>	
	<i>Terrapene coahuila</i>	
Testudinidae		<i>Testudinidae</i> spp.
		<i>Testudo</i> spp.
	<i>Geochelone elephantopus</i> = 349	
	<i>Geochelone radiata</i> = 349	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>
	<i>Geochelone yniphora</i> = 349	<i>Mauremys caspica</i>
	<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i>	
	<i>Psammobates geometricus</i> = 349	
Cheloniidae	<i>Cheloniidae</i> spp.	
Dermochelyidae	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	
Trionychidae	<i>Lissemys punctata punctata</i>	
	<i>Trionyx ater</i> .	
	<i>Trionyx gangeticus</i>	<i>Trionyx triunguis</i> (Ghana)
	<i>Trionyx hurum</i>	
		<i>Erymnochelys madagas cariensis</i> = 350
	<i>Trionyx nigricans</i>	<i>Peltocephalus dumeriliana</i> = 350
Pelomedusidae		

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		<i>Podocnemis spp.</i>
		<i>Pelomedusa subrufa (Ghana)</i>
		<i>Pelusios adansonii (Ghana)</i>
		<i>Pelusios castaneus (Ghana)</i>
		<i>Pelusios gabonensis = 430 (Ghana)</i>
		<i>Pelusios niger (Ghana)</i>
CheGdae	<i>Pseudemadura umbrina</i>	
		<i>CROCODYLLIA spp. = 351</i>
CROCODYLIA		
Alligatoridae	<i>Alligator sinensis</i>	
	<i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i>	
	<i>Caiman latirostris</i>	
	<i>Melanosuchus niger</i>	
Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i>	
	<i>Crocodylus cataphractus -112</i>	
	<i>Crocodylus intermedius</i>	
	<i>Crocodylus moreletii</i>	
	<i>Crocodylus niloticus -113</i>	
	<i>Crocodylus novaeguineae mindorensis</i>	
	<i>Crocodylus palustris</i>	
	<i>Crocodylus porosus-114</i>	
	<i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i>	
	<i>Crocodylus siamensis</i>	
	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis-115</i>	
	<i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i>	
Gavialidae	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>	
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA		
Sphenodontidae	<i>Sphenodon punctatus</i>	
SAURIA		
Gekkonidae		<i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i>
		<i>Phelsuma spp.</i>
		<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>
		<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>
		<i>Uromastyx spp.</i>
Agamidae		<i>Bradypodion spp. = 352</i>
Chamaeleonidae		<i>Chamaeleo spp.</i>
		<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i>
Iguanidae		
	<i>Brachylophus spp.</i>	<i>Conolophus spp.</i>
	<i>Cyclurus spp.</i>	<i>Iguana spp.</i>
		<i>Phrynosoma coronatum blainvillei</i>
	<i>Sauromalus varius</i>	<i>Podarcis hispanica</i>
Lacertidae	<i>Gallotia simonyi</i>	<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i>
		<i>Podarcis pitvusensis</i>
		<i>Psammodromus algirus</i>
		<i>Lacerta lepida</i>
		<i>Acanthodactylus erythruos</i>
		<i>Chalcides chalcides</i>
		<i>Chalcides bedriagae</i>
		<i>Cordylus spp.</i>
Cordylidae		<i>Pseudocordylus spp.</i>
		<i>Cnemidophorus hyperythrus</i>

Teiidae		<i>Crocodylus lacertinus</i> <i>Dracaena</i> spp. <i>Tupinambis</i> spp. <i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i>
Xenosauridae		<i>Heloderma</i> spp.
Helodermatidae		<i>Varanus</i> spp.
Varanidae	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i> <i>Varanus flavescens</i> <i>Varanus griseus</i> <i>Varanus komodoensis</i>	<i>Boidae</i> spp.
SERPENTES		
Boidae	<i>Acrantophis</i> spp. <i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i> = 353 <i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i> <i>Casarea dussumieri</i> <i>Epicrates inornatus</i> <i>Epicrates monensis</i> <i>Epicrates subflavus</i> <i>Python molurus molurus</i> <i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i>	
Cotubridae		<i>Coluber hippocrepis</i> <i>Natrix natrix</i> <i>Natrix maura</i> <i>Clelia clelia</i> = 354 <i>Cyclagradis gigas</i> = 355 <i>Elachistodon westermanni</i> <i>Ptyas mucosus</i> <i>Atretium schistosum</i> (India) <i>Cerberus rhynchops</i> (India) <i>Xenochrophis piscator</i> = 431 (India) <i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i>
Elapidae		<i>Naja naja</i> <i>Ophiophagus hannah</i> <i>Micrurus diastema</i> (Honduras) <i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i> (Honduras) <i>Agkistrodon bilineatus</i> (Honduras)
Viperidae	<i>Vipera ursinii</i> + 213	<i>Bothrops asper</i> (Honduras) <i>Bothrops nasutus</i> (Honduras) <i>Bothrops nummifer</i> (Honduras) <i>Bothrops ophryomegas</i> (Honduras) <i>Bothrops schlegilii</i> (Honduras) <i>Crotalus durissus</i> (Honduras) <i>Vipera russellii</i> (India)
AMPHIBIA		
CAUDATA		<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i> <i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>
Ambystomidae		
Cryptobranchidae	<i>Andrias</i> spp. = 356	
ANURA		
Bufonidae	<i>Atelopus varius zeteki</i> <i>Bufo superciliaris</i> <i>Nectophrynooides</i> spp.	<i>Bufo retiformis</i> <i>Rheobadachusspp.</i>

Endangered Species

1990-54

This version is out of date

Myobatrachidae		<i>Dendrobates spp.</i>
Dendrobatidae		<i>Phyllobates spp.</i>
		<i>Rana hexadactyla</i>
		<i>Rana tigerina</i>
Ranidae		
Microhylidae	<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i>	
PISCES		<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i>
	<i>Latimeria chalumnae</i>	<i>Acipenser oxyrhynchus</i>
	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>	
	<i>Acipenser sturio</i>	<i>Arapaima gigas</i>
	<i>Scleropages formosus-166</i>	<i>Scleropages formosus + 214</i>
	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>	<i>Caecobarbus geertsi</i>
		<i>Macrorhamphosus scolopax</i>
	<i>Chasmistes cujus</i>	<i>Hippocampus spp.</i>
		<i>Syngnathus spp.</i>
		<i>Labrus spp.</i>
		<i>Crenilabrus spp.</i>
		<i>Coris spp.</i>
		<i>Thalassoma spp.</i>
		<i>Blennius spp.</i>
		<i>Globius spp.</i>
		<i>Chromogobius spp.</i>
		<i>Thorogobius spp.</i>
INSECTA		
LEPIDOPTERA		<i>Bhutanitis spp.</i>
Papilionidae		<i>Ornithoptera spp. = 357</i>
	<i>Ornithoptera alexandrae</i>	
	<i>Papilio chikae</i>	
	<i>Papilio homerus</i>	
	<i>Papilio hospiton</i>	
		<i>Parnassius apollo</i>
		<i>Teinopalpus spp.</i>
		<i>Trogonoptera spp. = 357</i>
		<i>Troides spp. = 357</i>
ARACHNIDA		
ARANEAE		<i>Brachypetma smithi</i>
Theraphosidae		<i>Macrothele calpetana</i>
Dipluridae		
		<i>Lepas anatifera</i>
CRUSTACEA		<i>Maja squinado</i>
		<i>Scolopendra cingulatus</i>
CHILOPODA		
ANNELIDA		
ARHYNCHOBDELLAE		<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i>
Hirudinidae		
MOLLUSCA		
VENEROIDA		<i>Tridacnida spp.</i>
Tridacnidae		
UNIONOIDA		
Unionidae	<i>Conradia caelata</i>	<i>Cyprogenia aberti</i>
	<i>Dromus dromas</i>	
	<i>Epioblasma curtisi = 358</i>	
	<i>Epioblasma florentina = 358</i>	
	<i>Epioblasma sampsoni = 358</i>	

This version is out of date

Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua = 358
Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum = *Epioblasma torulosa rangiana* = 358
Epioblasma torulosa torulosa = 358
Epioblasma turgidula = 358
Epioblasma walkeri = 358
Fusconaia cuneolus
Fusconaia edgariana
Fusconaia subrotunda
Lampsilis brevicula
Lampsilis higginsi
Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata
Lampsilis satura
Lampsilis virescens
Plethobasus cicatricosus
Plethobasus cooperianus
Pleurobema plenum
Potamilus capax = 359
Quadrula intermedia
Quadrula sparsa
Toxolasma cylindrella = 360
Unio nickliniana
Unio tampicoensis tecomensis
Villosa trabalis = 361

BIVALVIA

Pinnidae

GASTROPODA

Patellidae

Aciculidae

Cycnatiidae

Epitoniidae

E vatoidae

Cypraeidae

Mitridae

Volutidae

Muricidae

Achatinellidae

Camaenidae,

Paryphantidae

Helicidae

Ferussaciidae

CEPHOLOPODA

Argonautidae

Octopodidae

ECHINOIDEA

ANTHOZOA

ANTIPATHARIA

SCLERACTINIA

MADREPORARIA

*Atrina pectinata**Pinna nobilis**Pinna rudis**Patella ferruginea**Acicula norrisi**Charonia spp.**Epitonium spp.**Trivia spp.**Cypraea spp.**Mitra zonata**Cymbium olla**Balanus brandaris**Hexaplex trunculus**Papustyla pulcherrima* = 362*Puryphanta spp* + 215*Osteophora calpeana**Cecilouies spp.**Argonauta argo**Eledone spp.**Echinus acutus*

ANTIPATHARIA spp.

SCLERACTINIA spp. °502

*Balanophyllia regia**Cladocora cespitosa**Dendrophyllia ramea**Lophelia pertusa**Leptosarmmia pruroti**Astroides calycularis*

This version is out of date

ALCYONACEA	<i>Alcyonium palmatum</i>
	<i>Parerythropodium coralloides</i>
	<i>Eunicella cavolinii</i>
GORGONACEA	<i>Eunicella clavata</i>
	<i>Eunicella singularis</i>
	<i>Eunicella verrucosa</i>
	<i>Corallium rubrum</i>
HYDROZOA	
ATHECATA	<i>Milleporidae spp. °502</i>
Milleporidae	<i>Stylasteridae spp. °502</i>
Stylasteridae	
ALCYONARIA	<i>COENOTHECALIA spp. °502</i>
COENOTHECALIA	
STOLONIFERA	
Tubiporidae	<i>Tubiporidae spp. °502</i>

SCHEDULE 2.

Section 2(1)

PLANTS, THE
IMPORTATION,
EXPORTATION AND
SALE OF WHICH ARE
RESTRICTED. FLORA

AGAVACEAE

Agave arizonica
Agave parviflora
Nolina interrata

Agave victoriae-reginae * 1
Galanthus spp. 1
Sternbergia spp. 1
Pachypodium spp. 1

AMARYLLIDACEAE

APOCYNACEAE

Pachypodium baronii
Pachypodium brevicaule
Pachypodium decaryi
Pachypodium namaquanum

Rauvolfia serpentina 2

ARACEAE

ARALIACEAE

ARAUCARIACEAE

ASCLEPIADACEAE

BERBERIDACEAE

BYBLIDACEAE

CACTACEAE

Alocasia sandariana

Panax quinquefolius
Araucaria araucana- 117 1
Ceropegia spp. 1
Frerea indica 1
Podophyllum hexandrum = 363 2
Byblis spp 1
CACTACEAE spp 4

Araucaria araucana + 216

Ancistrocactus tobuschii = 364
Ariocarpus agavoides
Ariocarpus scaphostrus
Ariocarpus trigonus
Astraphytum osterias = 365
Aztekium ritteri
Backebergia militaris = 366
Coryphantha minima = 367
Coryphantha sneedii = 367
Coryphantha werdermannii
Echinocereus ferreirianus varlindsayi =
368
Echinocereus schmollii = 369
Echinomastus erectocentrus = 370
Echinomastus mariposensis = 370
Leuchtenbergia principis
Mammillaria pectinifera = 371
Mammillaria plumosa
Mammillaria solisioides
Nopalxochia macdougalii = 372
Obregonia denegrii
Pediocactus bradyi
Pediocactus despainii
Pediocactus knowltonii
Pediocactus papyracanthus = 364
Pediocactus paradinei
Pediocactus peeblesianus

This version is out of date

	<i>Pediocactus sileri</i>	
	<i>Pediocactus winkleri</i>	
	<i>Pelecyphora spp.</i>	
	<i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i>	
	<i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i>	
	<i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i>	
	<i>Sclerocactus wrightiae</i>	
	<i>Strombocactus disciformis</i>	
	<i>Turbincarpus laui</i> = 373	
	<i>Turbincarpus lophophoroides</i> = 373	
	<i>Turbincarpus pseudomacrochele</i> = 373	
	<i>Turbincarpus pseudopectinatus</i> = 373	
	<i>Turbincarpus schmiedickeanus</i> = 373	
	<i>Turbincarpus valdeziai</i> = 373	<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> ≠ 1
CARYOCARACEAE		<i>Cephalotus foUicularis</i> ≠ 1
CEPHALOTACEAE		
COMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)	<i>Saussurea costus</i> = 374	
CRASSULACEAE	<i>Dudleya stolonifera</i>	
	<i>Dudleya traskiae</i>	
CUPRESSACEAE	<i>Fitz-Roya cupressoides</i>	
	<i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i>	CYATHEACEAE spp. ≠ 1
CYATHEACEAE		CYCADACEAE spp. ≠ 1
CYCADACEAE	<i>Cycas beddomei</i>	<i>Shortia galacifolia</i> ≠ 1
DIAPENSIACEAE		DICKSONIACEAE spp. ≠ 1
DICKSONIACEAE		DIDIEREACEAE'spp. ≠ 1
DIDIEREACEAE		<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> ≠ 1
DIOSCOREACEAE		<i>Kalmia cuneata</i> ≠
ERICACEAE		<i>Euphorbia spp.</i> -118 1
EUPHORBIACEAE	<i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia decaryi</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia francoisii</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia moratii</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia primulifolia</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i>	
	<i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i>	<i>Quercus copeyensi</i> ≠ 1
FAGACEAE		<i>Fouquieria columnarsi</i> ≠ 1
FOUQUIERIACEAE	<i>Fouquieria fasciculata</i>	
	<i>Fouquieria purpusii</i>	<i>Gnetum montanum (Nepal)</i>
GNETACEAE		<i>Vantanea barbourii</i> ≠ 1
HUMIRIACEAE		
JUGLANDACEAE	<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> = 375	<i>Cynometra hemitomophylla</i> ≠ 1
LEGUMINOSAE (FABACEAE)		<i>Platymiscium pleiostachyum</i> ≠ 1
		<i>Tachigali versicolor</i> ≠ 1
		<i>Aloe spp.</i> ≠ 5
LILIACEAE	<i>Aloe albida</i>	
	<i>Aloe pillansii</i>	

	<i>Aloe polyphylla</i>	
	<i>Aloe thorncroftii</i>	
	<i>Aloe vossii</i>	<i>Talauma hodgsonii</i> (Nepal)
MAGNOLIACEAE		<i>Swietenia humilis</i> ≠ 1
MELIACEAE		<i>Batocarpus costaricensis</i> ≠ 1
MORACEAE		<i>Nepenthes spp.</i> ≠ 1
NEPENTHACEAE		
	<i>Nepenthes khasiana</i>	
	<i>Nepenthes rajah</i>	ORCHIDACEAE spp. = 376 ≠ 6
ORCHIDACEAE		
	<i>Cattleya skinneri</i>	
	<i>Cattleya trianae</i>	
	<i>Didickea cunninghamii</i>	
	<i>Laelia jongheana</i>	
	<i>Laelia lohata</i>	
	<i>Lycaste skinneri</i> var <i>alba</i> = 377	
	<i>Paphiopedilum spp.</i>	
	<i>Peristeria elata</i>	
	<i>Phargmipedium spp.</i>	
	<i>Renanthera imschootiana</i>	
	<i>Vanda coerulea</i>	<i>Areca ipot</i> ≠ 1
PALMAE		<i>Chrysalidocaropus decipiens</i> ≠ 1
(ARECACEAE)		<i>Neodypsis decaryi</i> ≠ 1
		<i>Meconopsis regla</i> (Nepal)
PAPAVERACEAE		<i>Abiesguatemalensis</i>
PINACEAE		<i>Podocarpus neriifolius</i> (Nepal)
PODOCARPACEAE	<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>	<i>Anacampseros spp.</i> 0 1
PORTULACAEAE		<i>Lewisia cotyledon</i> ≠ 1
		<i>Lewisia maguirei</i> ≠ 1
		<i>Lewisia serrata</i> ≠ 1
		<i>Lewisia tweedyi</i> ≠ 1
		<i>Cyclamen spp.</i> ≠ 1
PRIMULACEAE		
PROTEACEAE	<i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i>	
	<i>Protea odorata</i>	
RUBIACEAE	<i>Balmea stormiae</i>	<i>Darlington californica</i> ≠ 1
SARRACENIACEAE		<i>Sarracenia spp.</i> ≠ 1
	<i>Sarracenia alabamensis</i>	
	<i>alabamensis</i> = 378	
	<i>Sarracenia jonesii</i> = 379	
	<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i>	
STANGERIACEAE	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i> = 380	<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> (Nepal)
TETRACENTRACEAE		<i>Camellia chrysantha</i> ≠ 1
THEACEAE		<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> = 381 ≠ 1
WELWITSCHIAEAE		ZAMIACEAE spp. ≠ 1
ZIMIACEAE		
	<i>Ceratozamia spp.</i>	
	<i>Chigua spp.</i>	
	<i>Encephalartos spp.</i>	
	<i>Microcycas calocoma</i>	
ZINGIBERACEAE	<i>Hedychium philippinense</i>	<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i> 1
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE		

This version is out of date

SCHEDULE 3

Section 2(1)

Items the importation and exportation of which are restricted.

1. Whale meat and whale offals.
2. Whalebone, if unworked or simply prepared, and hair and waste of whalebone.
3. Whale fat and whale oil (other than sperm oil), whether or not refined or modified.
4. Whalmeat extracts and whalmeat juices.
5. Any bracelet made wholly or partly of the hair of any animal of the family Elephantidae.
6. Any tusk of any of the following animals, namely—
 - (a) any animal of the family Elephantidae;
 - (b) any animal of the family Suidae;
 - (c) any animal of the species *Monodon monoceros*;
 - (d) any animal of the species *Odobenus rosmarus*;and any part of any such tusk and powder and waste of any tusk of any of the animals referred to in sub-paragraphs (a) to (d) of this paragraph.
7. The horn of any animal of the family Rhinocerotidae, if unworked or simply prepared, any part of any such horn and powder and waste of any horn of any such animal.
8. Any tooth of any animal, if unworked or simply prepared, any part of any such tooth and powder and waste of any tooth of any animal.
9. The stuffed head, or the skull together with the skin covering it, of any animal of any of the families Elephantidae and Rhinocerotidae.
10. (1) Any furskin of a defined animal, if raw, tanned or dressed.

(2) Tanned or dressed furskins of a defined animal or defined animals which are assembled in plates, rectangles, crosses, trapeziums or otherwise.

This version is out of date

(3) Any piece or cutting (including the head, tail and any paw) of any furskin of a defined animal.

(4) Any rug, coverlet, coat, jacket, cape or stole made wholly or partly of any furskin of a defined animal.

(5) In this paragraph a defined animal means an animal in the First Schedule.

11. Hair, whether or not carded or combed, of any animal of the species *Vicugna vicugna*.

12. Musk derived from any animal of the sub-species *Moschus moschiferus moschiferus*.

13. The raw hide or skin, if fresh, salted, dried, pickled or limed and whether or not split, and the leather of any animal of any of the orders Crocodylia, Lacertilia and Serpentes.

14. The dried body of any animal of any of the families Alligatoridae and Crocodylidae.

15. The shell and scales, if unworked or simply prepared the waste of the shell and scales, and the claws, of any animal of the family Cheloniidae.

16. The preserved body of any animal of the sub-species *Atelopus varius zeteki*.

17. The whole shell of any animal of the species *Papustyla pulcherrima* (otherwise known as *Papuina pulcherrima*).

18. Plumage, that is to say, any feather or feathers, or any skin or any other part with any feather or feathers on it, of any bird or birds, except where the plumage is that only of—

a bird ordinarily used in Gibraltar as part of the human diet.

19. Anything made wholly or partly of plumage (within the meaning of paragraph 18 above and subject to the exception there stated).

20. The stem of any plant of the family Cyatheaceae.

21. Derivates of any of the animals or plants specified in Schedules 1 or 2.

SCHEDULE 4.

Section 5(3)

INTERPRETATION OF SCHEDULES 1 AND 2.

1. Species included in Schedules 1 and 2 are referred to:
 - (a) by the name of the species; or
 - (b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation "spp." is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to a taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only.
4. The abbreviation "p.e." is used to denote species that are possibly extinct.
5. The symbol (-) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that designated geographically separate populations, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are excluded from the appendix concerned, as follows:—
 - 101 Population of West Greenland
 - 102 Populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan
 - 103 Population of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
 - 104 Population of China
 - 105 Population of Australia
 - 106 Population of the United States of America
 - 107 — *Chile*: part of the population of Parinacota Province, Ia. Region of Tarapaca,
— *Peru*: populations of Pampa Galeras National Reserve and Nuclear Zone, Pedregal, Osconta and Sawacocho (Province of Lucanas), Sais Picotani (Province of Azangaro), Sais Tupac Amaru (province of Janin), and of Salinas Aguada Blanca National Reserve (Provinces of Arequipa and Cailloma)
 - 108 Populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, Burma, India, Nepal and Pakistan
 - 109 Cathartidae
 - 110 Population of the United States of America
 - 111 *Melopsittacus undulatus*, *Nymphicus hollandicus* and *Psittacula krameri*
 - 112 Population of the Congo subject to an annual export quota of 600 (in 1990, 1991 and 1992)

This version is out of date

—113 Populations of Botswana, Malawi, Mozambique, Zambia and Zimbabwe and populations of the following countries subject to the specified annual export quotas:

	1990	1991	1992	
Cameroon	0	0	0	
Congo	0	0	0	
Ethiopia	9,370	8,870	8,870	
(ranched skins:	6,500	6,000	6,000	
live hatchlings:	2,500	2,500	2,500	
hunting trophies:	50	50	50	
live adults:	20	20	20	
curios from ranching:	300	300	300	
Kenya	5,000	6,000	8,000	(skins and derivates
Madagascar	0	2,000	4,000	(ranched specimens
Somalia	500	500	500	
Sudan	5,040	0	0	
United Republic of Tanzania	1,100	5,100	6,100	
(ranched specimens:	0	4,000	6,000	
wild-taken specimens	1,000	1,000	0	
hunting trophies:	100	100	100	
Total	5,000	6,000	7,500	
Ranched specimens	2,000	3,000	5,000	
Wild skins with belly width of 10-18"	3,000	3,000	2,500	

—115 Population of the Congo, but with a zero annual export quota

—116 Population of Indonesia subject to specified annual export quotas (1990: 1,250; 1991: 1,500; 1992: 2,500 including 50% ranched specimens)

—117 Population of Chile

—118 All species that are not succulent

6. The symbol (+) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that only designated geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in the appendix concerned, as follows:

+201 Population of South America (populations outside South America are not included in the appendices)

+202 Populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan 203 Population of Mexico

+204 Populations of Cameroon and Nigeria +205 Population of Asia

+206 Population of India

+207 Populations of Central and North America

- +208 Population of Australia
- +209 - *Chile*: part of the population of Parinacota Province, Ia. Region of Tarapaca
-*Peru*: populations of Pampa Galeras National Reserve and Nuclear Zone, Pedregal, Osconta and Sawacocho (Province of Lucanas), Sais Picotani (Province of Azangaro), Sais Tupac Amaru (Province of Janin), and of Salinas Aguada Blanca National Reserve (Provinces of Arequipa and Cailloma)
- +210 Populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, Burma, India, Nepal and Pakistan
- +211 Population of Mexico
- +212 Populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, , Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and the Sudan.
- +213 Population of Europe, except the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- +214 Population of Indonesia subject to specified annual export quotas (1990: 1,250; 1991: 1,500; 1992: 2,500 including 50% ranched specimens)
- +215 All species of New Zealand +216 Population of Chile

7. The symbol (=) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that the name of that species or taxon shall be interpreted as follows:

- =301 Includes family Tupaiidae
- =302 Includes generic synonym *Leontideus*
- =303 Includes synonym *Saguinus geoffroyi*
- =304 Includes synonym *Cercopithecus roloway*
- =305 Includes synonym *Colobus badius kirki*
- =306 Includes synonym *Colobus badius rufomitratu*
- =307 Includes generic synonym *Simias*
- =308 Includes generic synonym *Mandrillu*
- =309 Includes generic synonym *Rhinopithecus*
- =310 Includes synonyms *Bradypus boliviensis* and *Bradypus griseus*
- =311 Includes synonym *Priodontes giganteus*
- =312 Includes synonym *Physeter catodon*
- =313 Includes synonym *Eschrichtus glaucus*
- =314 Includes generic synonym *Eubalaena*
- =315 Includes synonym *Dusicyon fulvipes*
- =316 Includes generic synonym *Fennecus*
- =317 Also referenced as *Ursus thibetanus*
- =318 Includes generic synonym *Thalarctos*
- =319 Also referenced as *Aonyx microdon* or as *Paraonyx microdon*
- =320 Includes synonyms *Lutra annectens*, *Lutra enudris*, *Lutra incarum* and *Lutra platensis*

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- =321 Includes synonym *Eupleres major*
- =322 Also referenced as *Lynx caracal*; includes generic synonym *Caracal*
- =323 Also referenced as *Lynx pardinus* or *Felis lynx pardina* =324 Also referenced as *Lynx rufus escuinapae*
- =325 Includes synonyms *Equus kiang* and *Equus onager*
- =326 Includes generic synonym *Dama* .
- =327 Includes generic synonyms *Axis* and *Hyelaphus*
- =328 Includes synonym *Bos frontalis*
- =329 Includes synonym *Bos grunniens*
- =330 Includes generic synonym *Novibos*
- =331 Includes generic synonym *Anoa*
- =332 Includes synonym *Oryx tao*
- =333 Includes synonym *Ovis aries ophion*
- =334 Also referenced as *Anas platyrhynchos laysanensis*
- =335 Includes synonym *Cygnus bewickii jankowskii*
- =336 Includes synonyms *Falco pelegrinoides* and *Falco babylonicus*
- =337 Includes generic synonym *Pipile*
- =338 Includes generic synonym *Mitu*
- =339 Includes synonym *Rheinartia nigerscens*
- =340 Also referenced as *Eupodotis bengalensis*
- =341 Often traded under the incorrect designation *Ara caninde*
- =342 Includes generic synonym *Cyclopsitta*
- =343 Formerly included in genus *Gallirex*
- =344 Also referenced as *Mimizuku gurneyi*
- =345 Formerly included in genus *Ramphodon*
- =346 Also referenced as *Muscicapa ruecki*
- =347 Formerly included in genus *Spinus*
- =348 Includes generic synonyms *Nicoria* and *Geoemyda* (part)
- =349 Also referenced in genus *Testudo*
- =350 Formerly included in *Podocnemis* spp.
- =351 Includes *Alligatoridae*, *Crocodylidae* and *Gavialidae*
- =352 Formerly included in *Chamaeleo* spp.
- =353 Also referenced as *Constrictor constrictor occidentalis*
- =354 Includes synonym *Pseudoboa cloelia*
- =355 Also referenced as *Hydrodynastes gigas*
- =356 Includes generic synonym *Megalobatrachus*
- =357 *Sensu D'Abrera*
- =358 Also referenced in genus *Dysnomia*
- =359 Includes generic synonym *Proptera*
- =360 Also referenced in genus *Carunculina*
- =361 Includes generic synonym *Micromya*
- =362 Includes generic synonym *Papuina*
- =363 Also referenced as *Podophyllum emodi*
- =364 Also referenced in genus *Sclerocactus*
- =365 Also referenced in genus *Echinocacttes*
- =366 Also referenced in genus *Pachycereus*

- =367 Also referenced in genus *Escobaria*
- =368 Also referenced as *Echinocereus lindsayi*
- =369 Also referenced as *Wilcoxia schmollii*
- =370 Also referenced in genus *Neolloydia* or in genus *Sclerocacac.s*
- =371 Also referenced as *Solisia pectinata*
- =372 Also referenced as *Lobeira macdougallii*
- =373 Also referenced as genus *Neolloydia*
- =374 Also referenced as *Saussurea lappa*
- =375 Also referenced as *Engelhardia ptercarpa*
- =376 Includes families *Apostasiaceae* and *Cypripediaceae* as subfamilies *Apostasioideae* and *Cypripedioideae*
- =377 Also referenced as *Lycaste virginalis* var. *alba*
- =378 Also referenced as *Sarracenia rubra alabamensis*
- =379 Also referenced as *Sarracenia rubra jonesii*
- =380 Includes synonym *Stangeria paradoxa*
- =381 Includes synonym *Welwitschia bainesii*
- =382 Includes synonym *Tamandua mexicana*
- =383 Includes synonym *Cabassous gymnurus*
- =384 Includes synonym *Manis longicaudata*
- =385 Includes generic synonym *Coendou*
- =386 Includes generic synonym *Cuniculus*
- =387 Includes synonym *Vulpes vulpes leucopus*
- =388 Includes synonym *Nasua narica*
- =389 Includes synonym *Galictis allamandi*
- =390 Includes synonym *Martes gwatkinsi*
- =391 Includes generic synonym *Viverra*
- =392 Also referenced as *Tragelaphus eurycerus*; includes generic synonym *TaurutraRus*
- =393 Formerly included as *Bubalus bubalis* (domesticated form)
- =394 Also referenced as *Ardeola ibis*
- =395 Also referenced as *Egretta alba*
- =396 Also referenced as *Spatula clypeata*
- =397 Also referenced as *Nyroca nyroca*
- =398 Includes synonym *Dendrocygna fulva*
- =399 Also referenced as *Cairina hartlaubii*
- =400 Also referenced as *Pauxi pauxi*
- =401 Includes synonym *Arborophila orientalis*
- =402 Also referenced as *Turturoena iriditorques* or *Columba malherbii* (in part)
- =403 Also referenced as *Columba maveri*
- =404 Also referenced as *Treron australis* (in part)
- =405 Also referenced as *Calopelia brehmeri*; includes synonym *Calopelia puella*
- =406 Also referenced as *Tympanistria tympanistria*
- =407 Also referenced as *Terpsiphone bourbonensis*
- =408 Also referenced as *Estrilda subflava* or *Sporaeginthus subflavus*

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- =409 Also referenced as *Estrilda larvata*; includes synonym *Lagonosticta vinacea*
- =410 Includes generic synonym *Spermestes*
- =411 Also referenced as *Euodice cantans*
- =412 Also referenced as *Hypargos nitidulus*
- =413 Includes synonym *Parmoptila rubrifrons*
- =414 Includes synonyms *Pyrenestes frommi* and *Pyrenestes rothschildi*
- =415 Also referenced as *Estrilda bengala*
- =416 Includes synonym *Bubalornis niger*
- =417 Also referenced as *Euplectes afra*
- =418 Also referenced as *Coliuspasser ardens*
- =419 Also referenced as *Coliuspasser macrourus*
- =420 Includes synonym *Euplectes franciscanus*
- =421 Also referenced as *Anaplectes melanotis*
- =422 Includes synonyms *Passer diffusus*, *Passer gongonensis*, *Passer suahelicus* and *Passer swainsonii*
- =423 Includes synonym *Ploceus nigriceps*
- =424 Includes synonym *Ploceus atrogularis*
- =425 Also referenced as *Sitagra luteola*
- =426 Also referenced as *Sitagra melanocephala*
- =427 Includes synonyms *Ploceus katangae*, *Ploceus reichardi*, *Ploceus ruweti* and *Ploceus vitellinus*
- =428 Also referenced as *Hypochoera chalybeata*; includes synonyms *Vidua amauropteryx*, *Vidua centralis*, *Vidua neumanni*, *Vidua okavangoensis* and *Vidua ultramarina*
- =429 Includes synonym *Vidua orientalis* =430 Also referenced as *Pelusios subniger*
- =431 Formerly included in genus *Natrix*

8. The symbol (°) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon shall be interpreted as follows:—

- °501 For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in cloth made from wool sheared from live vicunas of the populations referred to in +209, and of items made thereof. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range states of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservacion y Manejo de la Vicuna, and the selvages either the words VICU ANDES-CHILE or the words VICU ANDES-PERU, depending on the country of origin.
- °502 Fossils are not subject to CITES provisions.

9. The symbol (#) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in the Schedules designates parts or

derivates which are specified in relation thereto for the purposes of the Act as follows:

≠ 1 Designates all parts and derivates, except:

- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); and
- (b) tissue cultures and flaked seedlings cultures.

≠2 Designates all parts and derivates, except:

- (a) seeds and pollen;
- (b) tissue cultures and flaked seeking cultures; and
- (c) chemical derivatives.

≠3 Designates roots and readily recognizable parts thereof.

≠4 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds and pollen;
- (b) tissue cultures and flaked seeking cultures;
- (c) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and
- (d) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* spp.

≠5 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds and pollen;
- (b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures; and
- (c) separate leaves and parts and derivates thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated *Aloe vera*.

≠6 Designates all parts and derivates, except:

- (a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia); (b) tissue cultures and flaked seedling cultures;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and

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- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated Vanilla spp.

10. As one of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in the Second Schedule are annotated, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation.

11. Where the name of a country is given in brackets the restriction applies only to the taxon originating in that country.