

Social Security (Insurance)

1955-14

SOCIAL INSURANCE (CONTRIBUTIONS) REGULATIONS

This version is out of date

**Subsidiary
1955.08.04-5**

Regulations made under ss.6, 8, 9 and 43.

SOCIAL INSURANCE (CONTRIBUTIONS) REGULATIONS

(1955.08.04-5)

3.10.1955

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LN. 1973/062	–	
1974/111	rr. 4(6), 11(1A), (3), 13, 14(2), 15-16, Sch.	
1975/142	–	
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1978/110	r. 4(7)	
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1980/137	r. 11(5)-(9)	
1981/114	–	
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1983/103	r. 20	
1984/093	r. 20	1.1.1985
1985/139	rr. 14, 20	1.1.1986
1986/123	rr. 11(6)(a), Sch.	1.9.1986

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Conditions attaching to the credit of contributions in respect of unemployment or incapacity.

Title.

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Social Insurance (Contributions) Regulations.

PART I.—GENERAL.

Interpretation.

2. In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires,—

“arrears” and “arrears card” shall have the meaning assigned to those expressions by Part IV;

“Contributions Regulations” means the Employment Injuries (Contributions) Regulations;

“due date”, in relation to any contribution under the Act, means the date on which that contribution was due to be paid;

“insurance card” and “insurance stamp” have the same meaning as in section 9 of the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act;

“period of grace”, in relation to any contribution year, means the period beginning with the end of that year and ending on the 30th day of June next following, or such later date as the Director may in any particular case determine;

“stamp” means an insurance stamp;

“voluntary contributor” has the meaning assigned to that expression by regulation 3 of the Voluntary Contributors Regulations.

PART II.—CONTRIBUTIONS.

Definition of “contribution year.”

3. A contribution year in relation to any person shall be the period of fifty-two or fifty-three contribution weeks commencing with the first complete contribution week in any year and ending with the contribution week next preceding the first complete contribution week in the following year.

Application of Part I Employment Injuries (Contributions) Regulations.

4.(1) Save in so far as they are expressly varied by, or are inconsistent with, the provisions of the Act or of these regulations, Part I of the Contributions Regulations shall apply in relation to contributions under the Act as they apply in relation to contributions under the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act.

(2) Where, in any one contribution week, a contribution is payable in respect of an employed person under the Act as well as under the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act, payment shall be made by the affixing by the employer of a single stamp in respect of both such contributions.

(3) Where, in any one contribution week, a contribution is to be paid by a voluntary contributor under the Act as well as a contribution as an employed person under the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act, the voluntary contributor shall retain his insurance card and affix a stamp or stamps thereto in payment of the contribution as a voluntary contributor, and a second insurance card (which shall be obtained and delivered to the employer by the insured person), shall be used for a stamp to be affixed by the employer.

(4) (a) The Director may, if he thinks fit, and subject to such terms and conditions as he may impose, approve any arrangements whereby contributions are paid at times, or in a manner, other than those prescribed in the Contributions Regulations, and any such arrangements may include provision for the payment to the Director of such fees as may be determined by the Director, with the concurrence of the Financial and Development Secretary, to represent the additional expense in administration to the Government departments concerned, and may, as a condition of authorizing the payment of any contribution at a date later than that upon which the wages or other pecuniary remuneration for any part of the period in respect of which the contributions payable are paid, require the making of such deposit of money by way of security as the Director may approve.

(b) The provisions of the Contributions Regulations shall, subject to the provisions of the arrangements, apply to any persons affected by the arrangements, and any contravention of any requirement of the arrangements shall be deemed to be a contravention of those regulations.

(5) An insured person who is a voluntary contributor shall pay his contributions by affixing a stamp or stamps to an insurance card on the first day of each contribution week.

(6) A self-employed person shall pay his contributions by affixing a stamp to an insurance card on the first day of each contribution week.

(7) Where in any contribution week a contribution is payable in respect of an employed person under the Act, and such person is also liable to pay a contribution as a self-employed person, only the former contribution shall be payable.

Application of Part II the Employment Injuries (Contributions) Regulations.

5.(1) Subject to the provisions of sub-regulation (2), the provisions of Part II of the Contributions Regulations shall apply in relation to contributions under the Act as they apply in relation to contributions under the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act.

(2) There shall be substituted for the provisions of regulation 12 of the Contributions Regulations the provision that in calculating the amount of any repayment to be made to an insured person or an employer, there shall be deducted the amount, if any, paid to that person (and to any other person on the basis of the erroneous belief that led to the refund) by way of benefit which would not have been paid had the contributions (in respect of which an application for their return is duly made) not been paid in the first instance.

Disposal of contributions improperly paid.

6. Where contributions are paid under the Act at the wrong rate, the Director may treat them as paid on account of the contributions properly payable or on account of contributions under the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act, and where contributions are paid under that Act, which are not payable, he may, notwithstanding anything in that Act, treat them as paid on account of contributions under the Act.

Recovery of contributions.

7.(1) In any case where an employer or an insured person has been convicted of the offence against section 4(5) of the Act of failing to pay a contribution, he is, in addition to any penalty which may be imposed under the Act, liable and may be ordered by the court to pay to the Fund a sum equal to the amount which he failed to pay.

- (2) In any case where—
- (a) an employer or an insured person is convicted of an offence against section 43(1)(b) of the Act, or of an offence against section 10 of the Stamp Duties Act, or of an offence against regulations made under the Act; and
 - (b) the evidence on which he was convicted shows that he, for the purpose of paying any contribution which he was liable or entitled to pay, has affixed to any insurance card any used insurance stamp within the meaning of section 43(1)(b),

he is liable and may be ordered by the court to pay to the Fund a sum equal to the amount of the contribution in respect of which the stamp was affixed.

(3) On any such conviction as is mentioned in either sub-regulation (1) or (2), if notice of intention to do so has been served with the summons or warrant, evidence may be given—

- (a) of the failure on the part of the employer to pay on behalf or in respect of the same person other contributions under the Act during the two years preceding the date of the offence, or contributions under the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act on that date or during those two years; and
- (b) in the case of such conviction as is mentioned in sub-regulation (1), of the failure on the part of the employer to pay any contributions referred to in the preceding paragraph on behalf or in respect of any other person employed by him,

and on proof of such failure the employer shall be liable and may be ordered by the court to pay to the Fund or, as the case may require, the Employment Injuries Insurance Fund, a sum equal to the total of all contributions under the Act, or, as the case may be, the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act, which he is so proved to have failed to pay.

(4) Where an employer or an insured person is charged with any such offence as is mentioned in sub-regulation (1) or (2), and an order is made under Part IX of the Criminal Procedure Act (which Part deals with the discharge and probation of offenders), the foregoing provisions of this regulation shall apply as if the making of the order were a conviction.

(5) Any sum ordered to be paid to the Fund or the Employment Injuries Insurance Fund under this regulation shall be recoverable as a penalty.

(6) Any sum paid by an employer under the foregoing provisions of this regulation shall be treated as a payment in satisfaction of the unpaid contributions, and no part thereof shall be recoverable by the employer from the insured person.

(7) If the employer, being a body corporate, fails to pay to the Fund or the Employment Injuries Insurance Fund any sum which the employer has been ordered to pay under this regulation, that sum, or such part thereof as remains unpaid, shall be a debt due to the Fund or the Employment Injuries Insurance Fund, as the case may be, jointly and severally from any directors of the body corporate who knew, or could reasonably be expected to have known, of the failure to pay the contribution or contributions in question.

(8) Nothing in this regulation shall be construed as preventing the Director from recovering any sums due to the Fund or the Employment Injuries Insurance Fund by means of civil proceedings.

Late paid or unpaid contributions.

8.(1) Where a contribution under the Act payable by an employer on behalf of an insured person is paid after the due date or is not paid, and the delay or failure in making payment thereof is shown to the satisfaction of the Director not to have been with the consent or connivance of, or attributable to, any negligence on the part of the insured person, the contribution shall, for the purpose of any right to benefit, be treated as paid on the due date.

(2) In any other case, including the case of a contribution, which an insured person is entitled, but not liable, to pay, a contribution under the Act paid after the due date shall be treated—

- (a) if paid before the expiry of the period of grace—as paid on the due date;
- (b) if paid after the expiry of the period of grace—as not paid.

Payments after death.

9. If a person dies, any contributions which immediately before his death he was entitled, but not liable, to pay if he so desired, may be paid notwithstanding his death, subject, however, to the same provisions with respect to the time for payment as were applicable to that person.

PART III.—CREDITS.

Unemployment.

10.(1) Subject to the provisions of these regulations, a contribution as an employed person shall be credited to an insured person for any week of unemployment if Condition I or Condition II of the Schedule has been satisfied:

Provided that if Condition II is not satisfied, it shall be deemed to be satisfied if the insured person proves to the satisfaction of the Director that he has become unemployed following employment in an employed contributor's employment and that he will normally rely upon such employment for his livelihood.

(2) For the purposes of this regulation, a day shall not be treated as a day of unemployment if it is a day in respect of which the person concerned fails to prove, in such manner as the Director may require, that he is unemployed and capable of work and available for employment in an employed contributor's employment.

(3) A person who, in respect of any period of unemployment, has been entitled to credits under this regulation for twenty-six weeks, shall not thereafter be entitled to such credits (whether in the same or a subsequent period of unemployment) unless he has requalified by being employed in an employed contributor's employment for a period of, or periods totaling, thirteen weeks.

(4) In this regulation "period of employment" shall have the meaning assigned to that expression by section 8 of the Social Security (Non-Contributory Benefits and Unemployment Insurance) Act.

Credits for incapacity.

11.(1) Subject to the provisions of these regulations, a contribution as an employed person shall be credited to an insured person for any week of incapacity for work if Condition I or Condition II of the Schedule is satisfied:

Provided that if Condition II is not satisfied, it shall be deemed to be satisfied if the insured person proves to the satisfaction of the Director that he became incapable of work following employment in an employed contributor's employment, and that he will normally rely on such employment for his livelihood.

(1A) Subject to the provisions of these regulations a contribution as a self-employed person shall be credited to an insured person for any week of

incapacity for work if Condition III or Condition IV of the Schedule is satisfied:

Provided that if Condition IV is not satisfied, it shall be deemed to be satisfied if the insured person proves to the satisfaction of the Director that he became incapable of work following employment as a self-employed person, and that he will normally rely on such employment for his livelihood.

(2) For the purposes of this regulation, a day shall not be treated as a day of incapacity for work if it is a day in respect of which the person concerned fails to prove, in such manner as the Director may require, that he is incapable of work by reason of some specific disease or bodily or mental disablement.

(3) A person who, in respect of any period of incapacity, has been entitled to credits under this regulation for twenty-six weeks, shall not thereafter be entitled to such credits (whether in the same or a subsequent period of incapacity) unless he has requalified by being employed in an employed contributor's employment or in self-employed contributor's employment for a period of, or periods totaling, thirteen weeks.

(4) For the purposes of this regulation, any two days of incapacity, whether consecutive or not, within a period of six consecutive days (excluding Sundays) shall be treated as a period of incapacity, and any two such periods not separated by a period of more than thirteen weeks shall be treated as one period of incapacity.

(5) Notwithstanding sub-regulation (3), where—

- (a) a person is entitled to credits under this regulation as a direct result of an industrial accident or occupational disease in respect of which he has been or is in receipt of any benefit under the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act; and
- (b) as a result of that industrial accident or occupational disease he continues, to the satisfaction of the Director, to be incapacitated for work-

that person shall continue to be entitled to such credits for so long as such incapacity for work continues.

(6) Notwithstanding any other provision in this regulation, where—

- (a) an insured person satisfies Condition V or Condition VI of the Schedule; and
- (b) as a result of physical or mental incapacity, the insured person is totally incapable of work; and
- (c) the Director is satisfied that such total incapacity is permanent—

a contribution as an employed person or as a self-employed person, as the case requires, shall be credited to the insured person for any week of incapacity for work.

(7) Where an insured person claims credits under sub-regulation (5) or sub-regulation (6), the Director may require him to be examined by the Medical Board constituted by section 35 of the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act in order to determine whether or not the insured person is incapacitated and whether or not such incapacity is the direct result of an industrial accident or occupational disease or is total or permanent, as the case may be.

(8) An insured person who is dissatisfied with the decision of the Medical Board in any examination made under sub-regulation (7) may appeal against that decision to the Medical Appeals Tribunal constituted by section 35 of the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act.

(9) The provisions of the Social Security (Employment Injuries Insurance) Act relating to determinations by the Medical Board, and to appeals to and determinations by the Medical Appeals Board, and to questions of law arising in consequence of any such determinations, shall apply to determinations under sub-regulations (7) and (8) in the same manner as they apply to determinations under that Act.

Unemployment and incapacity in same week.

12. For the purposes of these regulations, where in any week a person is for part of that week unemployed and for the remainder of that week incapable of work, he shall be treated as if unemployed for the whole of that week, and these regulations shall be construed accordingly.

Widows.

13. A contribution as an employed person or self-employed person shall be credited to a woman for any week during the whole of which she is entitled to widow's allowance, not being a week in respect of which a contribution is

payable under the Act or a week in respect of which a contribution is credited to her in accordance with any other provisions of these regulations.

Full-time education, unpaid apprenticeship and training.

14. (1) In these regulations “Education” means full time education, “Apprenticeship” means full time unpaid apprenticeship, and “Training” means full time training at a course approved by the Director.

(2) Subject to the provisions of these regulations, a contribution as an employed person or self-employed person shall be credited to an insured person for any week during the whole of which he is undergoing education, apprenticeship, or training.

(3) In the case of a person who has attained the age of eighteen years it shall be a condition of his entitlement to a credit for any week of training that immediately before the commencement of the training there must have been in the opinion of the Director, reasonable grounds for believing that unless he underwent training he would become, or remain, unemployed.

(4) Any payment, which an employed person who is undergoing education or training receives from his employer during the period of such education or training, shall (notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of these regulations) be deemed to be remuneration paid in respect of such period, and no contributions shall be credited to such a person in respect of such period.

Maternity.

15. A contribution as an employed person or self-employed person shall be credited to an insured woman for any week in which she is confined, for each of the six preceding weeks, and for each of the six succeeding weeks, provided that a contribution as an employed person or self-employed person is not payable for that week.

Pre-entry credits.

16. Contributions as an employed person or self-employed person shall be credited to a person for the period between the beginning of the contribution year last preceding that in which he became an insured person and his entry into insurance under the Act.

Contributions and credits to be taken into account.

17. For the purposes of the application of the relevant contribution conditions relating to any one benefit, and notwithstanding anything contained in these regulations, not more than one contribution (whether paid or credited) shall be taken into account for any week, and where, by virtue of the Act or any regulations made thereunder, a person has paid or is liable to pay a contribution for any week, and a contribution or contributions has or have been credited to him for that week, the contribution or contributions so credited shall not be taken into account.

PART IV.—ARREARS.

Right to pay arrears.

18. Where the total contributions paid by or credited to an insured person in any contribution year falls short of the maximum possible number, then, subject to the provisions of these regulations, he shall be entitled to pay such contributions (referred to in these regulations as “arrears”) as will bring the total up to the maximum possible number.

Arrears notices.

19. As soon as may be after the end of any contribution year the Director shall issue a notification of arrears to any insured person in respect of whom the contributions for that year (whether paid or credited) total less than fifty:

Provided that—

- (a) this regulation shall not apply in relation to the contribution year in which the appointed day occurs; and
- (b) where no contributions are paid or credited to an insured person in any two successive contribution years, the Director shall not be obliged to issue a notification of arrears in respect of the second of such years.

Rates of arrears

20. The weekly rate at which arrears are payable shall be as follows—

- (a) by employed adult persons—
 - (i) in respect of any period up to and including the 5th day of January 1986, £12.10; and

- (ii) in respect of any period from and after the 6th day of January 1986, £13.33.
- (b) by self-employed adult persons–
 - (i) in respect of any period up to and including the 5th day of January 1986, £7.25; and
 - (ii) in respect of any period from and after the 6th day of January 1986, £8.00.

Method of payment of arrears.

21. Payment of arrears shall be made by the affixing by the insured person of insurance stamps to a special card, known in these regulations as an “arrears card”, issued by the Director for the purpose, or by such other means as the Director may think fit.

Time for payment of arrears.

22. The time within which arrears shall be paid shall be, in relation to any contribution year, the period of grace appropriate to that year.

Arrears not to be taken into account for certain purposes.

23. Notwithstanding anything in the Act or these regulations, contributions paid as arrears shall not be taken into account for the purposes of the following provisions of Schedule 3 to the Act, that is to say–

- (1) sub-paragraph (1)(a) of paragraph 1:
- (2) sub-paragraph (1)(a) of paragraph 2:
- (3) sub-paragraph (1)(a) of paragraph 3; and
- (4) sub-paragraph (1)(a) of paragraph 4.

SCHEDULE.

Regulation, 10 and 11.

CONDITIONS ATTACHING TO THE CREDIT OF CONTRIBUTIONS IN RESPECT OF UNEMPLOYMENT OR INCAPACITY.

CONDITION I.

That not less than twenty-six contributions as an employed person have been paid by or credited to the insured person in respect of the contribution year immediately preceding the contribution year which includes the relevant week.

CONDITION II.

That not less than ten contributions as an employed person have been paid by or credited to the insured person in respect of the thirteen weeks immediately preceding the relevant week.

In this Schedule, the expression “relevant week” means the week in respect of which a question arises under these regulations in relation to the crediting of a contribution.

CONDITION III.

That not less than twenty-six contributions whether as an employed person or self-employed person, have been paid by or credited to the insured person in respect of the contribution year immediately preceding the benefit year which includes the relevant week.

CONDITION IV.

That not less than ten contributions, whether as an employed person or a self-employed person, have been paid by or credited to the insured person in respect of the thirteen weeks immediately preceding the relevant week.

CONDITION V.

That not less than twenty-six contributions whether as an employed person, a self-employed person or a voluntary contributor, have been paid by or credited to the insured person in respect of the contribution year immediately preceding the benefit year which includes the relevant week.

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CONDITION VI.

That not less than ten contributions, whether as an employed person, self-employed person or voluntary contributor have been paid by or credited to the insured person in respect of the thirteen weeks immediately preceding the relevant week.